

Voronoi-based trajectory optimization for UGV path planning

Magid E., Lavrenov R., Afanasyev I.

Kazan Federal University, 420008, Kremlevskaya 18, Kazan, Russia

Abstract

© 2017 IEEE. Optimal path planning in dynamic environments for an unmanned vehicle is a complex task of mobile robotics that requires an integrated approach. This paper describes a path planning algorithm, which allows to build a preliminary motion trajectory using global information about environment, and then dynamically adjust the path in real-time by varying objective function weights. We introduce a set of key parameters for path optimization and the algorithm implementation in MATLAB. The developed algorithm is suitable for fast and robust trajectory tuning to a dynamically changing environment and is capable to provide efficient planning for mobile robots.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1109/ICMSC.2017.7959506>

Keywords

optimization criteria, path planning, Unmanned Ground Vehicle (UGV), voronoi diagram

References

- [1] L. Bombini, A. Coati, J. S. Medina, D. Molinari and A. Signifredi, A General Purpose Approach for Global and Local Path Planning Combination, IEEE Int. Conf. on Intelligent Transportation Systems, IEEE Computer Society, USA, 2015, pp. 996-1001.
- [2] M. A. Contreras-Cruz, V. Ayala-Ramirez and U. Hernandez-Belmonte, Mobile robot path planning using artificial bee colony and evolutionary programming, Applied Soft Computing, vol. 30, 2015, pp. 319-328. doi: 10. 1016/j. asoc. 2015. 01. 067
- [3] E. Magid, D. Keren, E. Rivlin and I. Yavneh, Spline-Based Robot Navigation, " IEEE/RSJ Int. Conf. on Intelligent Robots and Systems, 2006, pp. 2296-2301.
- [4] J. R. Andrews and N. Hogan, Impedance Control as a Framework for Implementing Obstacle Avoidance in a Manipulator, Control of Manufacturing Processes and Robotic Systems, 1983.
- [5] O. Khatib, Real-Time, Obstacle Avoidance for Manipulators and Mobile Robots, Int. J. of Robotics Research, Springer, New York, 1986, pp. 396-404.
- [6] L. Tang, S. Dian and G. Gu and K. Zhou, A novel potential field method for obstacle avoidance and path planning of mobile robot, IEEE Int. Conf. on Computer Science and Information Technology, vol. 9, 2010, pp. 633-637.
- [7] T. Simeon, J.-P. Laumond and C. Nissoux, Visibility based probabilistic roadmaps for motion planning, Advanced Robotics, vol. 14 (6), 2000, pp. 477-493.
- [8] Y. Liu and S. Arimoto, Path planning using a tangent graph for mobile robots among polygonal and curved obstacles, The Int. J. of Robotics Research, vol. 11 (4) 1992, pp. 376-382.
- [9] S. M. LaValle, Rapidly-exploring random trees: A new tool for path planning, Iowa State University, 1998

- [10] L. E. Kavraki, P. Svestka, J.-C. Latombe and M. H. Overmars, Probabilistic roadmaps for path planning in high-dimensional configuration spaces, *IEEE Transactions on Robotics and Automation*, vol. 12 (4), 1996, pp. 566-580.
- [11] H. Choset and J. Burdick, Sensor Based Motion Planning: The Hierarchical Generalized Voronoi Graph, *Advanced Robotics*, 1997.
- [12] B. Lau, C. Sprunk and W. Burgard, Improved Updating of Euclidean Distance Maps and Voronoi Diagrams, *IEEE/RSJ Int. Conf. on Intelligent Robots and Systems*, 2010, pp. 281-286.
- [13] R. Gonzalez, C. Mahulea and M. Kloetzer, A Matlab-based Interactive Simulator for Teaching Mobile Robotics, *IEEE Int. Conf. on Automation Science and Engineering*, 2015, pp. 310-315.
- [14] I. Kamon and E. Rivlin, A new range-sensor based globally convergent navigation algorithm for mobile robots, *IEEE Int. Conf. on Robotics and Automation*, vol. 1, 1997, pp. 429-435. C
- [15] H. Choset, K. Lynch, S. Hutchinson, G. Kantor, W. Burgard, L. Kavraki and S. Thrun, *Principles of Robot Motion: Theory, Algorithms, and Implementations*, Cambridge, MA, 2005.
- [16] E. Magid, and E. Rivlin, CautiousBug: a competitive algorithm for sensory-based robot navigation, *IEEE/RSJ Int. Conf. on Intelligent Robots and Systems*, vol. 3, 2004, 2757-2762.
- [17] I. Ulrich and J. Borenstein, VFH+: Reliable Obstacle Avoidance for Fast Mobile Robots, *IEEE Int. Conf. on Robotics and Automation*, vol. 2, 1998, pp. 1572-1577.
- [18] M. Likhachev and S. Koenig, D lite, 8th National Conf. on Artificial intelligence, 2002, pp. 1282-1289.
- [19] B. Lau, C. Sprunk and W. Burgard, Efficient Grid-Based Spatial Representations for Robot Navigation in Dynamic Environment, *Robotics and Autonomous Systems*, 61 (10), 2013, pp. 1116-1130.
- [20] M. Sokolov, R. Lavrenov, A. Gabdullin, I. Afanasyev, E. Magid, 3D modelling and simulation of a crawler robot in ROS/Gazebo, 4th Int. Conf. on Control, Mechatronics and Automation, ACM Publishing, Dec. 2016, pp. 61-65.